

Citations & Source References

1. Naming of America

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Cosmographiae Introductio (1507): Waldseemüller's map & naming rationale.

See Library of Congress Archive:

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2. Indian Citizenship & Sovereignty

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3. Indian Reorganization Act (IRA) of 1934

25 U.S.C. §§ 5101–5143 (previously §§ 461–479).

<https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/25/chapter-45>

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Stat. 984 (1934):

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4. Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (ISDEAA) of 1975

Public Law 93-638.

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25 U.S.C. §§ 5301–5348.

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5. Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), 1990

25 U.S.C. §§ 3001–3013. <https://www.nps.gov/subjects/nagpra/laws.htm>

6. Legal Foundation of Federal Authority over Indian Tribes

U.S. Constitution Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 (Indian Commerce Clause).

<https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/article-1/section-8/>

Cherokee Nation v. Georgia, 30 U.S. (5 Pet.) 1 (1831).

<https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/30/1/>

7. Dawes Act (General Allotment Act), 1887

24 Stat. 388. <https://www.ourdocuments.gov/doc.php?flash=false&doc=50>

8. Minnesota v. Mille Lacs Band of Chippewa Indians, 526 U.S.

172 (1999). <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/526/172/>

9. Doctrine of Discovery

Johnson v. M'Intosh, 21 U.S. (8 Wheat.) 543 (1823).

<https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/21/543/>

United Nations Statement on Doctrine of Discovery (2012):

<https://www.un.org/press/en/2012/hr5088.doc.htm>

10. Vespucci & Naming of the Americas

Amerigo Vespucci, *Mundus Novus* (c. 1503):

<https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1503vespucci.asp>

America” Named: Library of Congress Exhibition

<https://www.loc.gov/exhibits/treasures/trt019.html>

U.S. National Debt & Financial Architecture

Hamilton’s Assumption Plan (1790): U.S. Treasury Historical Highlights.

<https://home.treasury.gov/about/history/historical-highlights>

H.J.Res. 192, Public Law 73-10 (June 5, 1933):

<https://govtrackus.s3.amazonaws.com/legislink/pdf/stat/48/STATUTE-48-Pg112.pdf>

12. Withholding Taxes & Pay-As-You-Go

Current IRS Withholding System:

<https://www.irs.gov/payments/tax-withholding>

History of PAYGO Policy:

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/RS/RS20057>

13. Article V Convention Process

U.S. Constitution, Article V.

<https://constitution.congress.gov/browse/article-5/>

Congressional Research Service on Article V:

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R42589>

14. Indian Wars & Forgotten History

Northwest Indian War (1785–1795): Treaty of Greenville (1795).

National Archives:

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/05-18-02-0374>

Tecumseh's War (1811–1813): Library of Congress:

<https://www.loc.gov/collections/war-of-1812-maps/about-this-collection/> *Worcester v. Georgia*, 31 U.S. 515 (1832).

<https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/31/515/>

15. Taxation & Debt Analysis

National Debt Clock: <https://usdebtclock.org>

Congressional Budget Office (CBO) Tax & Debt Reports:

<https://www.cbo.gov/topics/tax>

Federal Reserve System's Role:

<https://www.federalreserve.gov/faqs/national-debt.htm>

16.Claim: The Social Security Administration pays \$3.67 to state Vital Records Offices (VROs) for each birth certificate received.

Source:

“Vital Records and Vital Statistics in the United States: Uses, Users, Systems, and Sources of Revenue”

Prepared for the National Committee on Vital and Health Statistics (NCVHS) Direct quote from page 23:

"Current SSA payment: \$3.67 per birth record... SSA payments to VROs for 2015: \$14,601,084."

Source Document PDF:

<https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Open-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf>

17. Birth Certificate Data Is Automatically Shared with SSA (EAB Program)

Claim: The Enumeration at Birth (EAB) program sends birth data directly to SSA to issue SSNs — even if parents are unaware.

Quote from NCVHS Report, p. 8:

"Issue Social Security Number (SSN) to each newborn... SSA contracts with State VROs."

<https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Open-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf>

SSA EAB Overview:

<https://www.ssa.gov/ssnumber/>
(scroll to “Enumeration at Birth” section)

1. SSN and Birth Identity Stored in NUMIDENT System

Claim: SSA uses NUMIDENT to store and track every SSN issued since 1936 — this file is not public.

SSA NUMIDENT Overview (archived):

<https://www.archives.gov/research/social-security-numident>

Confirmed in NCVHS Report, p. 8:
[https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Op
en-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf](https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Op
en-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf)

1. Birth Certificate Printed on Banknote-Grade Security Paper

Claim: Federal law requires birth certificates to be printed on tamper-resistant banknote paper under national security mandates. Law: Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004, Sec. 7211

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/PLAW-108publ458/html/PLAW108publ458.htm>

CDC Guidelines for "Security Paper" used in birth certificates:

https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/vital_certificate_security.htm

Midwest Bank Note Company (certified printer):

<https://midwestbanknote.com/>

1. Identity Data Used in Federal and Commercial Systems

Claim: Birth and SSN data is monetized and shared through:

- EVVE (Electronic Verification of Vital Events)
- EVVE FOD (Fact of Death)
- NUMIDENT
- NAPHSIS
- NDI (National Death Index)
- WONDER / WISQARS (CDC research tools)
- CMS, IRS, OPM, DMV systems

See NCVHS Report, Tables 1–5 and p. 23

<https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Open-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf> NAPHSIS EVVE

Overview: <https://www.naphsis.org/evve> CDC WONDER Tool: <https://wonder.cdc.gov/> National Death Index (NDI):

<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/ndi/index.htm>

1. State/Federal Use of Identity Data Produces Revenue

Claim: EVVE and NDI data access produces millions in revenue, distributed based on birth and death data volume.

NCVHS Report, p. 23:

“EVVE queries currently produce revenues of about \$1.2 million per year...”

Source:

<https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Open-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf>

1. Black’s Law Definitions Support Entity Argument

Claim: Under legal dictionaries, the government acts against a legal person (entity) created by the birth certificate — not the living soul.

Person, Black’s Law Dictionary, 6th Edition, p. 1142:

“A person is a legal entity... includes a corporation, trust, estate...”

Natural Person, Black’s Law Dictionary:

“A human being, as distinguished from an artificial or legal person.”

1. Common Law Recognizes Jurisdiction by Contract Only

Common Law Maxim:

“Consent makes the law. A contract is a law between the parties, which can acquire force only by consent.”

— *Bouvier’s Law Dictionary* (1856)

The government only has jurisdiction:

If you are a created entity (via birth certificate)

Or you consent (sign contracts, use SSN, appear in court)

Birth Bible Entry vs. State Filing:

Under early U.S. law and common practice, births were family-recorded (e.g., in Bibles).

No jurisdiction arose until a public office certified the record.

1. Treasury and SSA Use Identity for Financial Modeling

Claim: The Treasury and SSA use birth/SSN data in actuarial analyses, forecasting programs, and trust fund management.

Quote from NCVHS, Table 3 (Uses of de-identified birth data):

“Conduct actuarial analyses for program planning and management – SSA, CMS.”

<https://www.ncvhs.hhs.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Open-Vital-Statistics-Report-Jan2018.pdf>

GAO Report on Social Security Trust Funds:

<https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-18-19>

SSA Actuarial Publications:

<https://www.ssa.gov/oact/>

